

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Trade name : JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Johns Manville
Address : P.O. Box 5108
Denver, CO USA 80127
Telephone : +1 303-978-2000 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m. M-F
Emergency telephone : 1-800-424-9300 (Chemtrec, in English)
number
Prepared by : productsafety@jm.com

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

Flammable liquids : Category 2
Skin irritation : Category 2
Eye irritation : Category 2A
Carcinogenicity (Inhalation) : Category 2
Reproductive toxicity : Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 3 (Central nervous system)
- single exposure
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 1 (Nervous system)
- repeated exposure
(Inhalation)
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 2 (Auditory system)
- repeated exposure
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 2 (Sensory organs)
- repeated exposure

GHS label elementsHazard pictograms : 

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

H351 Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled.
H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
H373 May cause damage to organs (Auditory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements

:

Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/ Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam for extinction.
S43 In case of fire, use sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam.

Storage:

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Other hazards

Static-accumulating flammable liquid.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS
Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (%)
toluene	108-88-3	>= 50 - < 70
solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.	64742-89-8	>= 10 - < 20
n-hexane	110-54-3	>= 10 - < 20
xylenes	1330-20-7	>= 1 - < 5
3-methylpentane	96-14-0	>= 1 - < 5
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 1 - < 5

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
 Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
 Symptoms of poisoning may appear several hours later.
 Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : Consult a physician after significant exposure.
 If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
- In case of skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing. If irritation develops, get medical attention.
 If on skin, rinse well with water.
 If on clothes, remove clothes.
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- In case of eye contact : Remove contact lenses.
 Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.
 Protect unharmed eye.
 Keep eye wide open while rinsing.
 If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear.
 Do NOT induce vomiting.
 Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
 If symptoms persist, call a physician.
 Take victim immediately to hospital.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Redness
 Stomach/intestinal disorders
 Irritation
 discomfort in the chest
 Shortness of breath
 Irregular cardiac activity
 Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration).
 Causes skin irritation.
 Causes serious eye irritation.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 7000080, 7000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled.
Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
- Hazardous combustion products : carbon oxides
Bromine compounds
- Specific extinguishing methods : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
- Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments.
Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapours/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Container may be opened only under exhaust ventilation hood. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION
Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
toluene	108-88-3	TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	100 ppm 375 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		ST	150 ppm 560 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		TWA	200 ppm	OSHA

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 7000080, 7000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

		CEIL	300 ppm	OSHA
		Peak	500 ppm (10 minutes)	OSHA
solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.	64742-89-8	TWA	500 ppm 2,000 mg/m ³	OSHA
n-hexane	110-54-3	TWA	50 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	50 ppm 180 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		TWA	500 ppm 1,800 mg/m ³	OSHA
xylene	1330-20-7	TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m ³	OSHA
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m ³	OSHA
		TWA	100 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
3-methylpentane	96-14-0	TWA	500 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	1,000 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	100 ppm 350 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		C	510 ppm 1,800 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		ST	125 ppm 545 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		TWA	100 ppm 435 mg/m ³	OSHA
carbon black	1333-86-4	TWA	3.5 mg/m ³	ACGIH
		TWA	3.5 mg/m ³	NIOSH REL
		TWA	3.5 mg/m ³	OSHA
		TWA	0.1 mg/m ³ (PAHs)	NIOSH REL
		TWA (Inhalable fraction)	3 mg/m ³	ACGIH

Engineering measures : effective ventilation in all processing areas

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hand protection

Material : Chemical resistant gloves made of butyl rubber or nitrile rubber category III according to EN 374.

Remarks

: Take note of the information given by the producer concerning permeability and break through times, and of special workplace conditions (mechanical strain, duration of contact).

Eye protection

: Tightly fitting safety goggles

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 7000080, 7000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

- Skin and body protection : Wear as appropriate:
Impervious clothing
Flame-resistant clothing
Safety shoes
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
- Hygiene measures : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.
When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
Written instructions for handling must be available at the work place.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : liquid
- Colour : black
- Odour : hydrocarbon-like
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Melting point/range : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : 64 °C
(1,013.3 hPa)
- Flash point : -18 °C
estimated
- Evaporation rate : No data available
- Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available
- Upper explosion limit : ca. 7 %(V)
- Lower explosion limit : ca. 1.27 %(V)
- Vapour pressure : ca. 59 hPa (20 °C)
- Relative vapour density : No data available
- Relative density : No data available
- Density : $\geq 0.824 \text{ g/cm}^3$
- Solubility(ies)
Water solubility : insoluble
- Solubility in other solvents : No data available

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.
Conditions to avoid	: Heat, flames and sparks.
Incompatible materials	: Acids Bases Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	: Aldehydes carbon oxides Hydrocarbons Organic Substances

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Acute toxicity****Product:**

Acute oral toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
Acute inhalation toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : 18767 ppm Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: gas Method: Calculation method
Acute dermal toxicity	: Acute toxicity estimate : > 5,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method

Acute toxicity**Components:****toluene:**

Acute oral toxicity	: LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 5,580 mg/kg
---------------------	--------------------------------------

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 28.1 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapour

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 12,267 mg/kg

Acute toxicity**solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 8,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 3400 ppm
Exposure time: 4 h

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 4,000 mg/kg

Acute toxicity**n-hexane:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 25,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 48000 ppm
Exposure time: 4 h

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 1,300 mg/kg

Acute toxicity**xylenes:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate : 11 mg/l
Method: Converted acute toxicity point estimate

Acute toxicity**3-methylpentane:**

Acute oral toxicity : (Rat): 3,200 mg/kg

Acute toxicity**ethylbenzene:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 3,500 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 4000 ppm
Exposure time: 4 h

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 17,800 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation**Product:**

Result: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
Remarks: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Skin corrosion/irritation**Components:**

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

toluene:

Species: Rabbit

Result: Irritating to skin.

Skin corrosion/irritation**n-hexane:**

Result: Skin irritation

Skin corrosion/irritation**xylenes:**

Assessment: Irritating to skin.

Result: Irritating to skin.

Skin corrosion/irritation**3-methylpentane:**

Assessment: Irritating to skin.

Result: Irritating to skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Product:**

Remarks: Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin., Causes serious eye irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Components:****toluene:**

Species: Rabbit

Result: Mild eye irritation

Exposure time: 24 h

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Product:**

Exposure routes: Dermal

Remarks: Not classified due to lack of data.

Exposure routes: Inhalation

Remarks: Not classified due to lack of data.

Germ cell mutagenicity**Product:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: Not classified due to lack of data.

Germ cell mutagenicity**Components:****solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.:**

Germ cell mutagenicity- : In vivo tests showed mutagenic effects

Assessment

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Carcinogenicity
Components:
solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.:

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Possible human carcinogen

Carcinogenicity
ethylbenzene:

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in human studies

IARC

Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans

ethylbenzene 100-41-4

carbon black 1333-86-4

ACGIH

Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans

ethylbenzene 100-41-4

carbon black 1333-86-4

OSHA

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

NTP

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity
Components:
toluene:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Suspected of damaging the unborn child., Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

Reproductive toxicity
n-hexane:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Suspected of damaging fertility.

STOT - single exposure
Product:

Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 7000080, 7000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

STOT - single exposure**Components:****toluene:**

Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT - single exposure**n-hexane:**

Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT - single exposure**3-methylpentane:**

Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT - repeated exposure**Product:**

Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure., May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure**Components:****toluene:**

Assessment: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure**n-hexane:**

Assessment: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

STOT - repeated exposure**ethylbenzene:**

Target Organs: Sensory organs

Assessment: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration toxicity**Product:**

Not classified due to lack of data.

Components:**toluene:**

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

n-hexane:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

3-methylpentane:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Experience with human exposure**Components:****toluene:**

Skin contact:

Remarks: Prolonged skin contact may defat the skin and produce dermatitis.

n-hexane:

Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause irritation of eyes and skin.

ethylbenzene:

Skin contact:

Remarks: Prolonged skin contact may defat the skin and produce dermatitis.

Further information**Product:**

Remarks: Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Concentrations substantially above the TLV value may cause narcotic effects. Solvents may degrease the skin.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity**

No data available

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****toluene:**Partition coefficient: n- : Pow: 2.7
octanol/water**Mobility in soil**

No data available

Other adverse effects**Product:**

Ozone-Depletion Potential : Regulation: 40 CFR Protection of Environment; Part 82
Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - CAA Section 602 Class I
Substances
Remarks: This product neither contains, nor was
manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the
U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR 82, Subpt. A, App.A +
B).

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Additional ecological information : No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Disposal of residual product : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International transport regulations

U.S. Department of Transportation: UN 1133, Adhesives, 3, II.

LIMITED QUANTITY if shipped in inner packagings not over 1.0 L (0.3 gallons) net capacity each, packed in a strong outer packaging.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA list

TSCA - 5(a) Significant New Use Rule List of Chemicals : No substances are subject to a Significant New Use Rule.

U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt D) : No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
toluene	108-88-3	1000	2000
toluene	108-88-3	100	2000

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Acute Health Hazard
Chronic Health Hazard

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

Fire Hazard

SARA 302 : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

toluene	108-88-3
n-hexane	110-54-3
xylenes	1330-20-7
ethylbenzene	100-41-4

Clean Air Act

The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 12 (40 CFR 61):

toluene	108-88-3
n-hexane	110-54-3
xylenes	1330-20-7
ethylbenzene	100-41-4

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

The following chemical(s) are listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCM I Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489):

toluene	108-88-3
xylenes	1330-20-7
ethylbenzene	100-41-4

US. California Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

ethylbenzene	100-41-4
carbon black	1333-86-4
benzene	71-43-2
naphthalene	91-20-3

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

toluene	108-88-3
benzene	71-43-2
n-hexane	110-54-3

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : On TSCA Inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION
Further information

Revision Date : 12/27/2017

JM EPDM Tape Primer - SKUs 70000080, 70000081

Version 1.2

Revision Date 12/27/2017

Print Date 12/27/2017

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.